- Harish Rana Passive Euthanasia Ruling
  - Case Facts
    - Patient: Harish Rana
    - Condition: Permanent Vegetative State (PVS)
    - Duration: 13 years
    - Disability: 100% permanent
    - Life Support: PEG tube and tracheostomy
  - Legal Principles
    - Article 21: Right to die with dignity
    - Passive Euthanasia Definition
      - Withdrawing medical treatment
      - Withholding medical treatment
    - Standard: Best interest of the patient
  - Medical Classification
    - CANH Status
      - Legally 'medical treatment'
      - Not basic sustenance
    - Criteria: No therapeutic benefit
    - Finding: Treatment futility
  - Court Mandate
    - Ordered withdrawal of treatment
    - Robust palliative care plan
    - Focus: Humane passing and comfort
    - Shift: Curative to dignified care