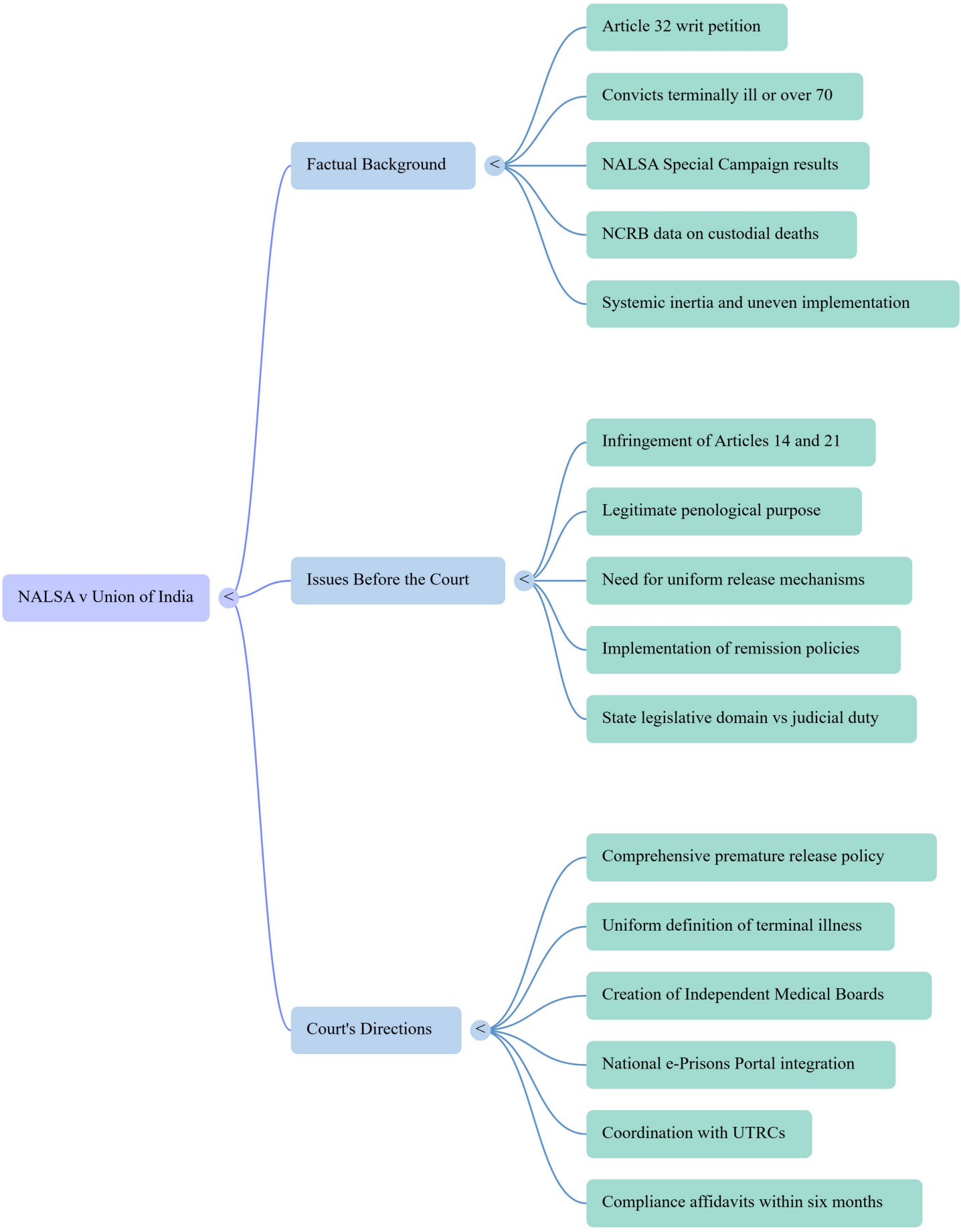
NALSA v Union of India
Factual Background
Article 32 writ petition
Convicts terminally ill or over 70
NALSA Special Campaign results
NCRB data on custodial deaths
Systemic inertia and uneven implementation
Issues Before the Court
Infringement of Articles 14 and 21
Legitimate penological purpose
Need for uniform release mechanisms
Implementation of remission policies
State legislative domain vs judicial duty
Court's Directions
Comprehensive premature release policy
Uniform definition of terminal illness
Creation of Independent Medical Boards
National e-Prisons Portal integration
Coordination with UTRCs
Compliance affidavits within six months